

THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD ?
(DEDUCTIVE METHOD, → Galilei)

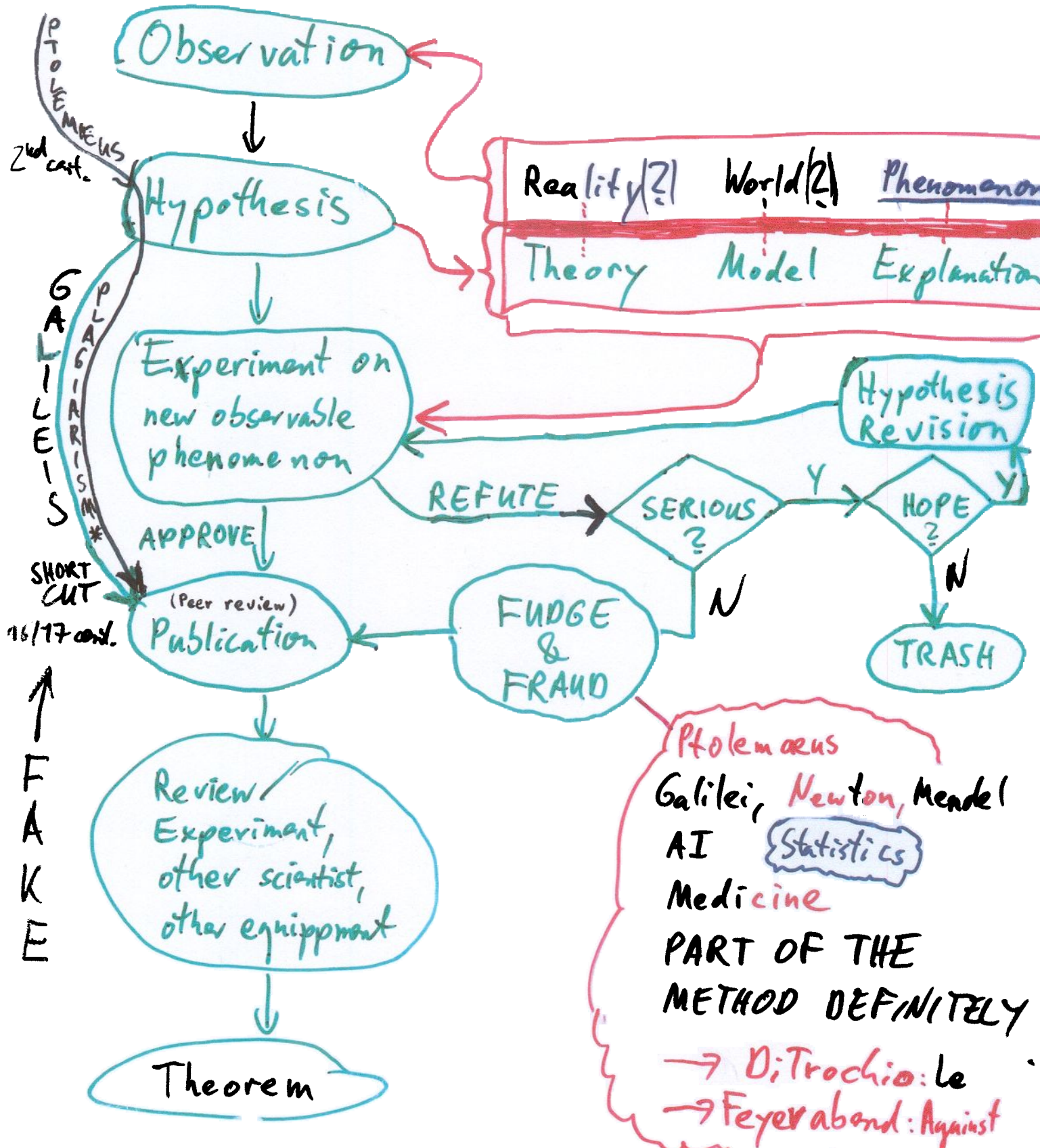
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COALS to NEWCASTLE ?

FAKE, FUDGE, FRAUD & CO.

BE CRITICAL !

SCIENTIFIC METHOD: Control Flow



MACRO-EVOLUTION* Hipparchos of Rhodes 2nd cent B.C.

FRAUD IN HUMAN INFORMATION PROCESSING

— M. J. Purves (sugar consumption of brain of embryo)
1981

— R. Gullis (Enkephalin \leftrightarrow Guanosin monophosphate)
1977

— Cyril L. BURT: twin studies
SIR (1883-1971) identical genes / different educational environment

IQ = correlation: 0,777

— creating raw data

— statistically irrelevant (proper twins with diff. environment are rare)

— fictive scientist / fictive publications

— self-review under pseudonym (20 x)

(Jacques Lafitte)

(Howard) (Conroy) *J. of Statistical Psychology*

LEGAL!

HE & HIS FLOCK ARE STILL
IN HONORS & IN CONTROL ∇
0

— Kimon Angelides: voltage-dependent sodium channels & their localisation in myelinated nerve (1990) — creating raw data & c.

— Peter Behan (1996): chronic fatigue syndrome & neurotransmitters

FRAUD IN HUMAN INFORMATION PROCESSING

— Stephen H. BREUNING:
psychotherapy

— creating raw data

— unethical (mentally retarded children were given the wrong psychoactive drugs)

— Constance Holden. NIMH finds case of serious misconduct. Science, March 27, 1987, 235: 1566-1567

— his textbook is still in print!

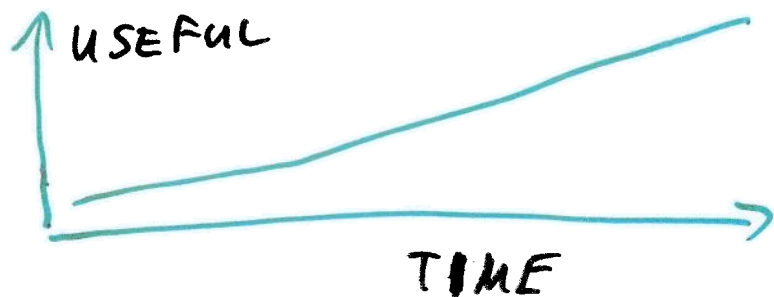
"Advances in Mental Retardation & Development Disabilities"
ISBN 089232287X

— strong resistance of scientific community & publishers against clearing!

Thomas KUHN:

The Structure of Scientific Revolutions (1962)

- sociological aspect
- normal science / paradigm breaking
- HISTORY of SCIENCE: A LIE!



Reason for manipulation:

- promote own theories (A covers B)
 - pedagogical simplification (excuse)
 - politics (Semites, Gödel \Rightarrow Marx/Lenin)
 - religion (creationism, macroevolution)
- THEORY DOES NOT CONVERGE TOWARDS TRUTH / REALITY
 - NO TRUTH / "REALITY" IS NO USE